

# NGB18N40ACLB

## Ignition IGBT 18 Amps, 400 Volts N-Channel D<sup>2</sup>PAK

This Logic Level Insulated Gate Bipolar Transistor (IGBT) features monolithic circuitry integrating ESD and Over-Voltage clamped protection for use in inductive coil drivers applications. Primary uses include Ignition, Direct Fuel Injection, or wherever high voltage and high current switching is required.

### Features

- Ideal for Coil-on-Plug Applications
- Gate-Emitter ESD Protection
- Temperature Compensated Gate-Collector Voltage Clamp Limits Stress Applied to Load
- Integrated ESD Diode Protection
- New Design Increases Unclamped Inductive Switching (UIS) Energy Per Area
- Low Threshold Voltage to Interface Power Loads to Logic or Microprocessor Devices
- Low Saturation Voltage
- High Pulsed Current Capability
- Integrated Gate-Emitter Resistor ( $R_{GE}$ )
- Emitter Ballasting for Short-Circuit Capability
- These are Pb-Free Devices

### MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector-Emitter Voltage	$V_{CES}$	430	$V_{DC}$
Collector-Gate Voltage	$V_{CER}$	430	$V_{DC}$
Gate-Emitter Voltage	$V_{GE}$	18	$V_{DC}$
Collector Current-Continuous @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ - Pulsed	$I_C$	18 50	$A_{DC}$ $A_{AC}$
ESD (Human Body Model) $R = 1500 \Omega$ , $C = 100 \text{ pF}$	ESD	8.0	kV
ESD (Machine Model) $R = 0 \Omega$ , $C = 200 \text{ pF}$	ESD	800	V
Total Power Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	115 0.77	W W/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Operating and Storage Temperature Range	$T_J, T_{stg}$	-55 to +175	$^\circ\text{C}$

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

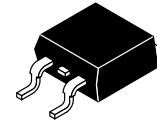
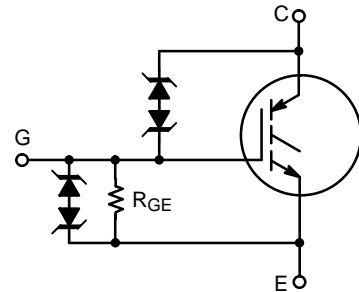


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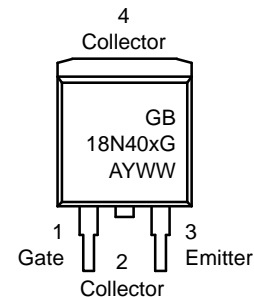
**18 AMPS, 400 VOLTS**

$V_{CE(on)} \leq 2.0 \text{ V @}$   
 $I_C = 10 \text{ A}, V_{GE} \geq 4.5 \text{ V}$



**D<sup>2</sup>PAK  
CASE 418B  
STYLE 4**

### MARKING DIAGRAM



GB18N40x = Device Code  
x = A  
A = Assembly Location  
Y = Year  
WW = Work Week  
G = Pb-Free Package

### ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
NGB18N40ACLBT4G	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb-Free)	800/Tape & Reel

# NGB18N40ACLB

## UNCLAMPED COLLECTOR-TO-EMITTER AVALANCHE CHARACTERISTICS ( $-55^{\circ} \leq T_J \leq 175^{\circ}C$ )

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit
Single Pulse Collector-to-Emitter Avalanche Energy $V_{CC} = 50\text{ V}$ , $V_{GE} = 5.0\text{ V}$ , $Pk\ I_L = 21.1\text{ A}$ , $L = 1.8\text{ mH}$ , Starting $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ $V_{CC} = 50\text{ V}$ , $V_{GE} = 5.0\text{ V}$ , $Pk\ I_L = 18.3\text{ A}$ , $L = 1.8\text{ mH}$ , Starting $T_J = 125^{\circ}C$	$E_{AS}$	400 300	mJ
Reverse Avalanche Energy $V_{CC} = 100\text{ V}$ , $V_{GE} = 20\text{ V}$ , $Pk\ I_L = 25.8\text{ A}$ , $L = 6.0\text{ mH}$ , Starting $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	$E_{AS(R)}$	2000	mJ

## MAXIMUM SHORT-CIRCUIT TIMES ( $-55^{\circ}C \leq T_J \leq 150^{\circ}C$ )

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit
Short Circuit Withstand Time 1 (See Figure 17, 3 Pulses with 10 ms Period)	$t_{sc1}$	750	$\mu s$
Short Circuit Withstand Time 2 (See Figure 18, 3 Pulses with 10 ms Period)	$t_{sc2}$	5.0	ms

## THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	1.3	$^{\circ}C/W$
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Note 1)	$R_{\theta JA}$	50	$^{\circ}C/W$
Maximum Lead Temperature for Soldering Purposes, 1/8" from case for 5 seconds	$T_L$	275	$^{\circ}C$

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Temperature	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
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### OFF CHARACTERISTICS

Collector-Emitter Clamp Voltage	$BV_{CES}$	$I_C = 2.0\text{ mA}$	$T_J = -40^{\circ}C$ to $150^{\circ}C$	380	395	420	V
		$I_C = 10\text{ mA}$	$T_J = -40^{\circ}C$ to $150^{\circ}C$	390	405	430	
Zero Gate Voltage Collector Current	$I_{CES}$	$V_{CE} = 350\text{ V}$ , $V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}$	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	-	2.0	20	$\mu A$
			$T_J = 150^{\circ}C$	-	10	40*	
			$T_J = -40^{\circ}C$	-	1.0	10	
Reverse Collector-Emitter Leakage Current	$I_{ECS}$	$V_{CE} = -24\text{ V}$	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	-	0.7	2.0	mA
			$T_J = 150^{\circ}C$	-	12	25*	
			$T_J = -40^{\circ}C$	-	0.1	1.0	
Reverse Collector-Emitter Clamp Voltage	$BV_{CES(R)}$	$I_C = -75\text{ mA}$	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	27	33	37	V
			$T_J = 150^{\circ}C$	30	36	40	
			$T_J = -40^{\circ}C$	25	32	35	
Gate-Emitter Clamp Voltage	$BV_{GES}$	$I_G = 5.0\text{ mA}$	$T_J = -40^{\circ}C$ to $150^{\circ}C$	11	13	15	V
Gate-Emitter Leakage Current	$I_{GES}$	$V_{GE} = 10\text{ V}$	$T_J = -40^{\circ}C$ to $150^{\circ}C$	384	640	100 0	$\mu A$
Gate Emitter Resistor	$R_{GE}$	-	$T_J = -40^{\circ}C$ to $150^{\circ}C$	10	16	26	k $\Omega$

### ON CHARACTERISTICS (Note 2)

Gate Threshold Voltage	$V_{GE(th)}$	$I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$ , $V_{GE} = V_{CE}$	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	1.1	1.4	1.9	V
			$T_J = 150^{\circ}C$	0.75	1.0	1.4	
			$T_J = -40^{\circ}C$	1.2	1.6	2.1*	
Threshold Temperature Coefficient (Negative)	-	-	-	-	3.4	-	mV/ $^{\circ}C$

\*Maximum Value of Characteristic across Temperature Range.

- When surface mounted to an FR4 board using the minimum recommended pad size.
- Pulse Test: Pulse Width  $\leq 300\ \mu s$ , Duty Cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .

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## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Temperature	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>ON CHARACTERISTICS (Note 2)</b>							
Collector-to-Emitter On-Voltage	$V_{CE(on)}$	$I_C = 6.0 \text{ A}, V_{GE} = 4.0 \text{ V}$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1.0	1.4	1.6	V
			$T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$	0.9	1.3	1.6	
			$T_J = -40^\circ\text{C}$	1.1	1.45	1.7*	
		$I_C = 8.0 \text{ A}, V_{GE} = 4.0 \text{ V}$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1.3	1.6	1.9*	
			$T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$	1.2	1.55	1.8	
			$T_J = -40^\circ\text{C}$	1.4	1.6	1.9*	
		$I_C = 10 \text{ A}, V_{GE} = 4.0 \text{ V}$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1.4	1.8	2.05	
			$T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$	1.5	1.8	2.0	
			$T_J = -40^\circ\text{C}$	1.4	1.8	2.1*	
		$I_C = 15 \text{ A}, V_{GE} = 4.0 \text{ V}$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1.6	1.9	2.2	
			$T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$	1.7	2.1	2.3*	
			$T_J = -40^\circ\text{C}$	1.6	1.8	2.2	
		$I_C = 10 \text{ A}, V_{GE} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1.3	1.8	2.0*	
			$T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$	1.3	1.75	2.0*	
			$T_J = -40^\circ\text{C}$	1.4	1.8	2.0*	
Forward Transconductance	gfs	$V_{CE} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_C = 6.0 \text{ A}$	$T_J = -40^\circ\text{C to } 150^\circ\text{C}$	8.0	14	25	Mhos

## DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Input Capacitance	$C_{ISS}$	$V_{CC} = 25 \text{ V}, V_{GE} = 0 \text{ V}$ $f = 1.0 \text{ MHz}$	$T_J = -40^\circ\text{C to } 150^\circ\text{C}$	400	800	100	pF
Output Capacitance	$C_{OSS}$			50	75	100	
Transfer Capacitance	$C_{RSS}$			4.0	7.0	10	

## SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

Turn-Off Delay Time (Resistive)	$t_{d(off)}$	$V_{CC} = 300 \text{ V}, I_C = 6.5 \text{ A}$ $R_G = 1.0 \text{ k}\Omega, R_L = 46 \Omega,$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-	4.0	10	$\mu\text{s}$
Fall Time (Resistive)	$t_f$	$V_{CC} = 300 \text{ V}, I_C = 6.5 \text{ A}$ $R_G = 1.0 \text{ k}\Omega, R_L = 46 \Omega,$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-	9.0	15	
Turn-On Delay Time	$t_{d(on)}$	$V_{CC} = 10 \text{ V}, I_C = 6.5 \text{ A}$ $R_G = 1.0 \text{ k}\Omega, R_L = 1.5 \Omega$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-	0.7	4.0	$\mu\text{s}$
Rise Time	$t_r$	$V_{CC} = 10 \text{ V}, I_C = 6.5 \text{ A}$ $R_G = 1.0 \text{ k}\Omega, R_L = 1.5 \Omega$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-	4.5	7.0	

\*Maximum Value of Characteristic across Temperature Range.

- When surface mounted to an FR4 board using the minimum recommended pad size.
- Pulse Test: Pulse Width  $\leq 300 \mu\text{s}$ , Duty Cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .

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## TYPICAL ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

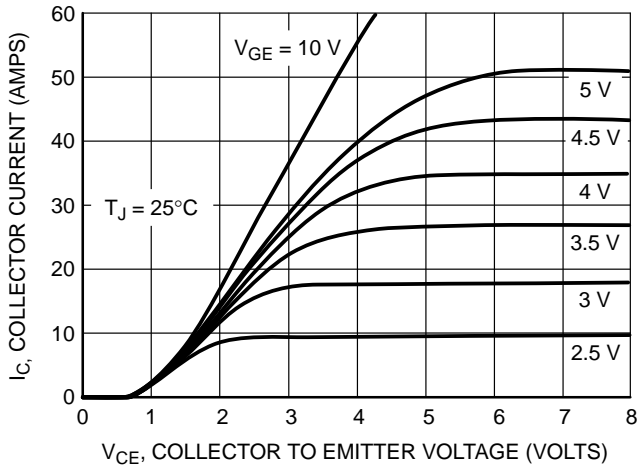


Figure 1. Output Characteristics

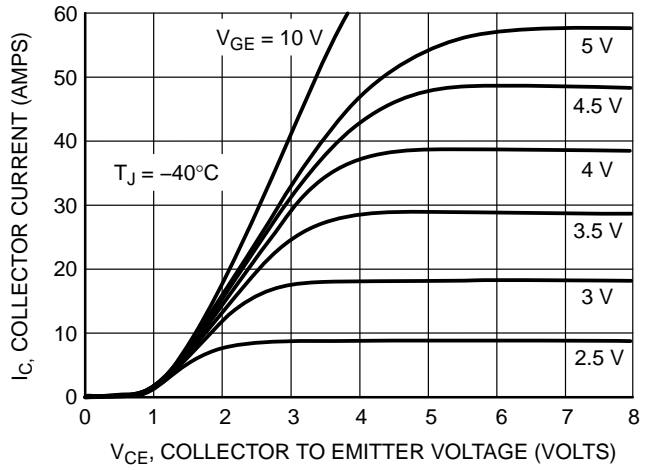


Figure 2. Output Characteristics

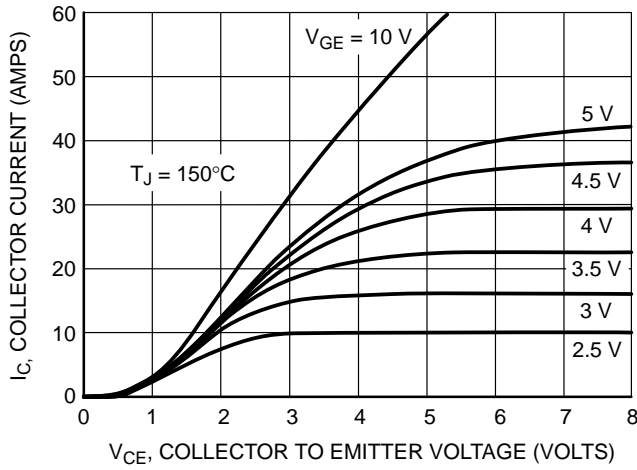


Figure 3. Output Characteristics

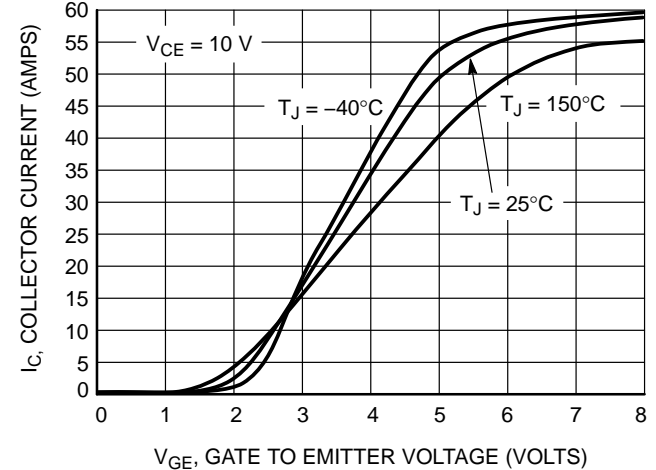


Figure 4. Transfer Characteristics

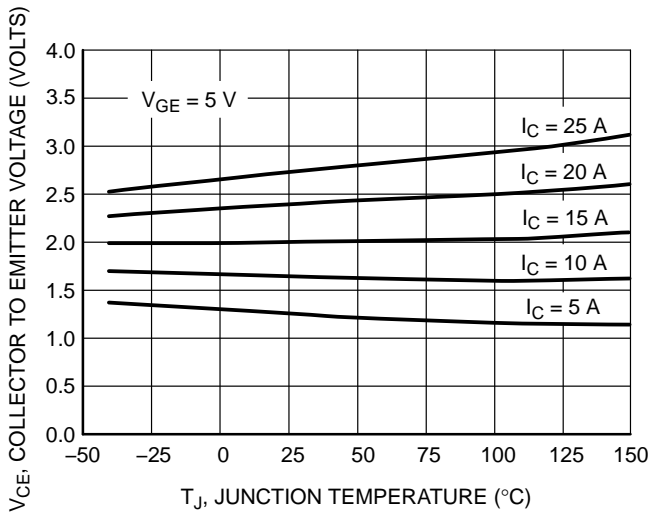


Figure 5. Collector-to-Emitter Saturation Voltage versus Junction Temperature

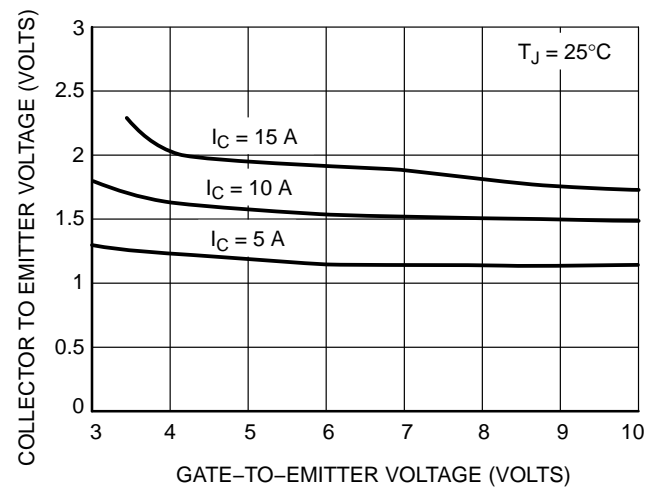
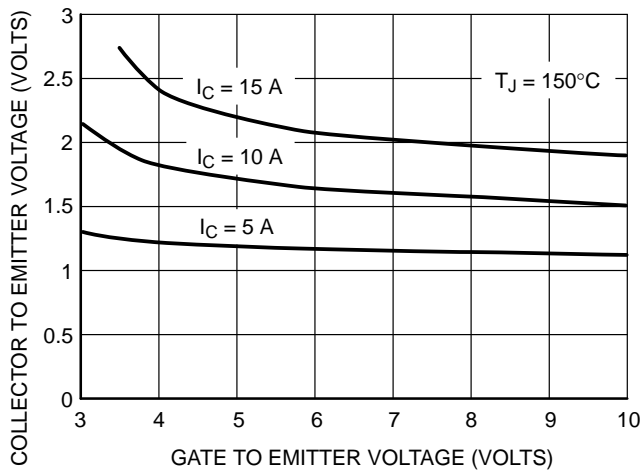


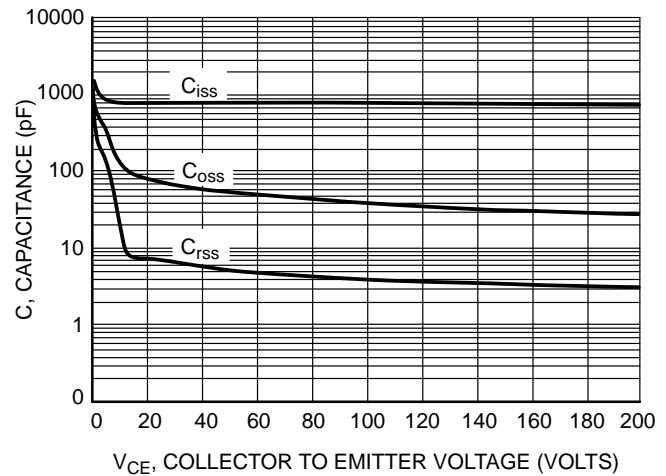
Figure 6. Collector-to-Emitter Voltage versus Gate-to-Emitter Voltage

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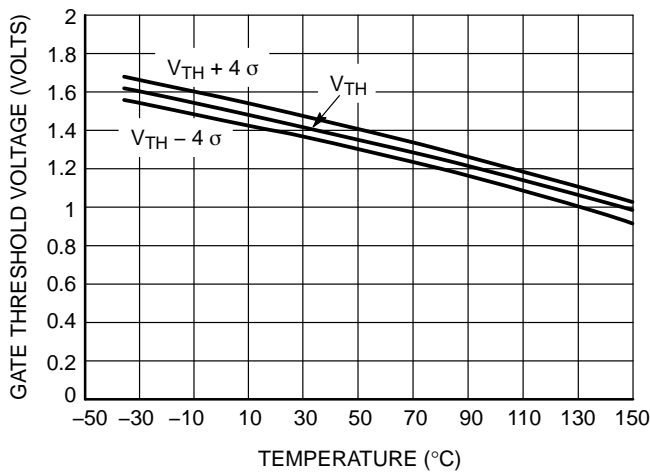
## TYPICAL ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS



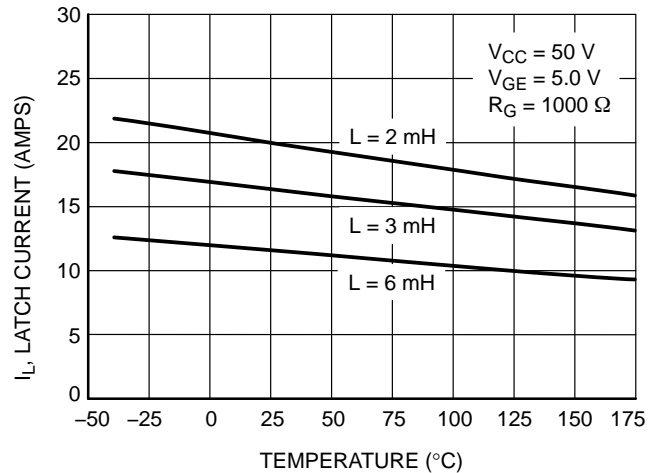
**Figure 7. Collector-to-Emitter Voltage versus Gate-to-Emitter Voltage**



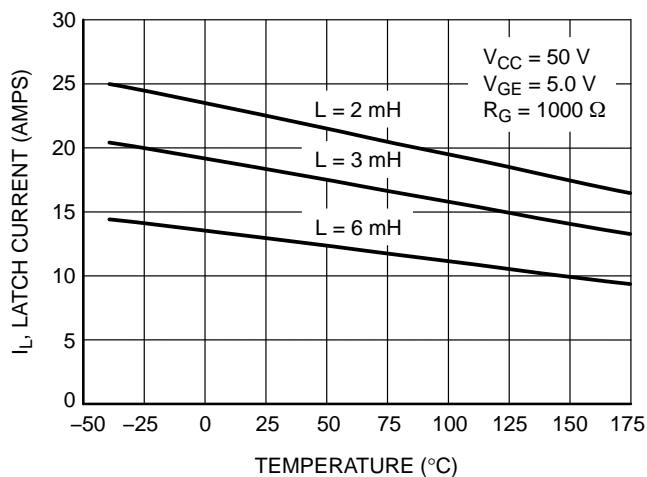
**Figure 8. Capacitance Variation**



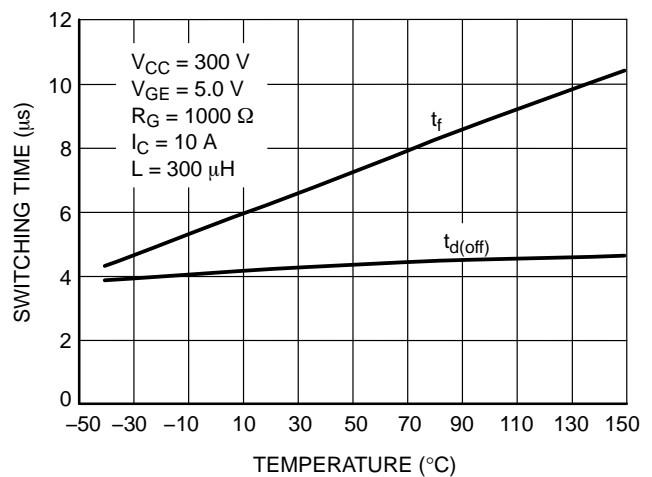
**Figure 9. Gate Threshold Voltage versus Temperature**



**Figure 10. Minimum Open Secondary Latch Current versus Temperature**



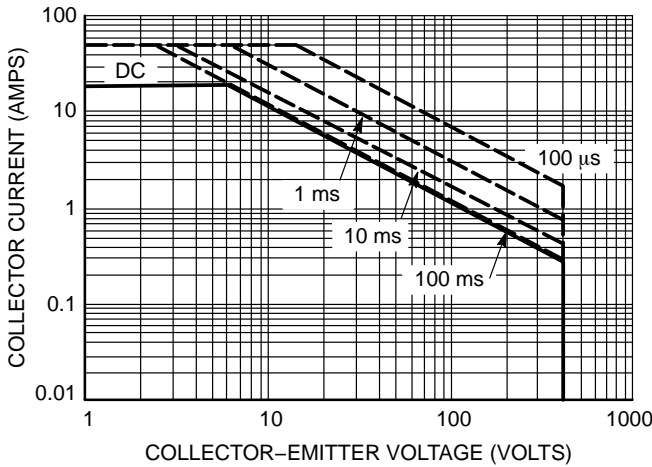
**Figure 11. Typical Open Secondary Latch Current versus Temperature**



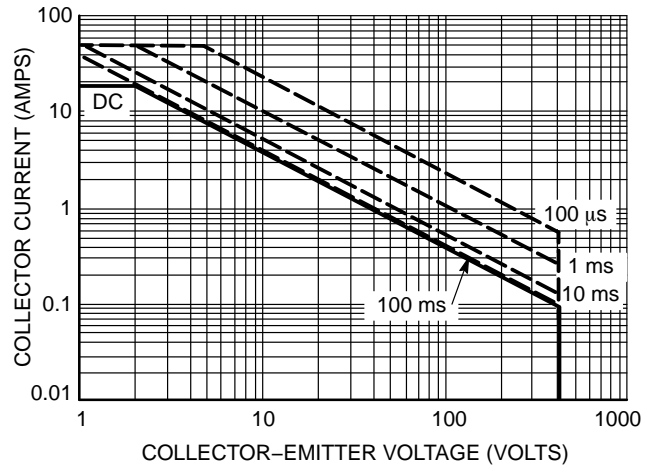
**Figure 12. Inductive Switching Fall Time versus Temperature**

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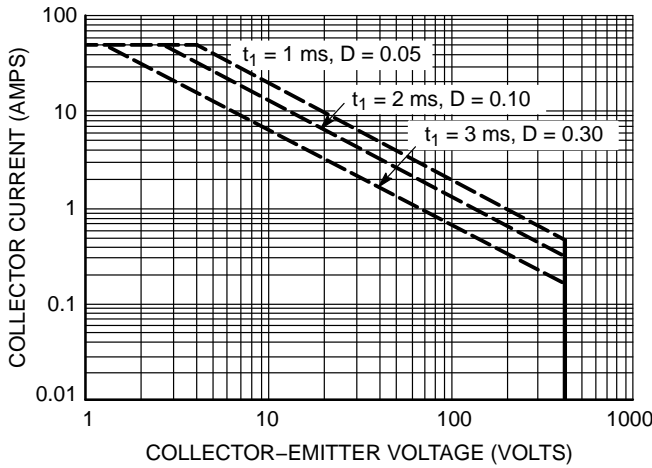
## TYPICAL ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS



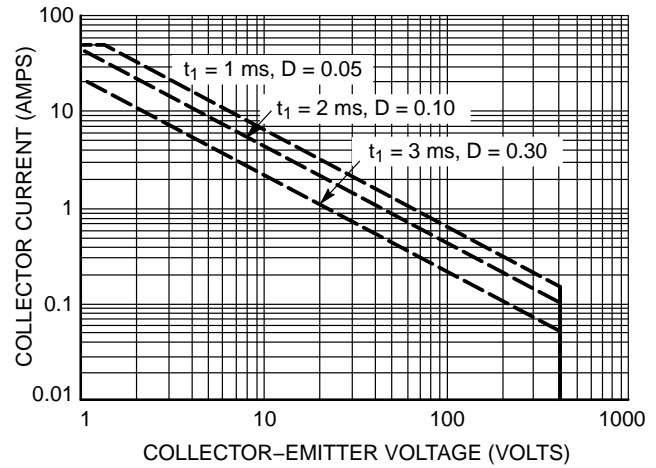
**Figure 13. Single Pulse Safe Operating Area (Mounted on an Infinite Heatsink at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )**



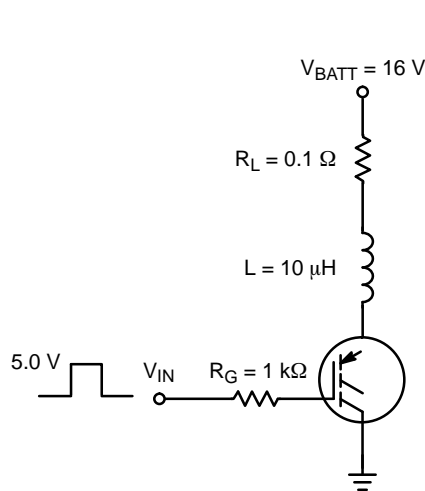
**Figure 14. Single Pulse Safe Operating Area (Mounted on an Infinite Heatsink at  $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ )**



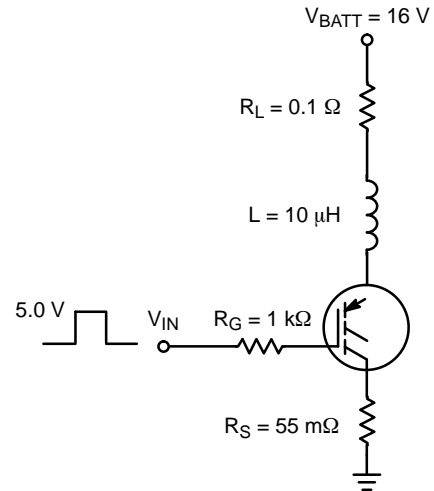
**Figure 15. Pulse Train Safe Operating Area (Mounted on an Infinite Heatsink at  $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )**



**Figure 16. Pulse Train Safe Operating Area (Mounted on an Infinite Heatsink at  $T_C = 125^\circ\text{C}$ )**



**Figure 17. Circuit Configuration for Short Circuit Test #1**



**Figure 18. Circuit Configuration for Short Circuit Test #2**

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## TYPICAL ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

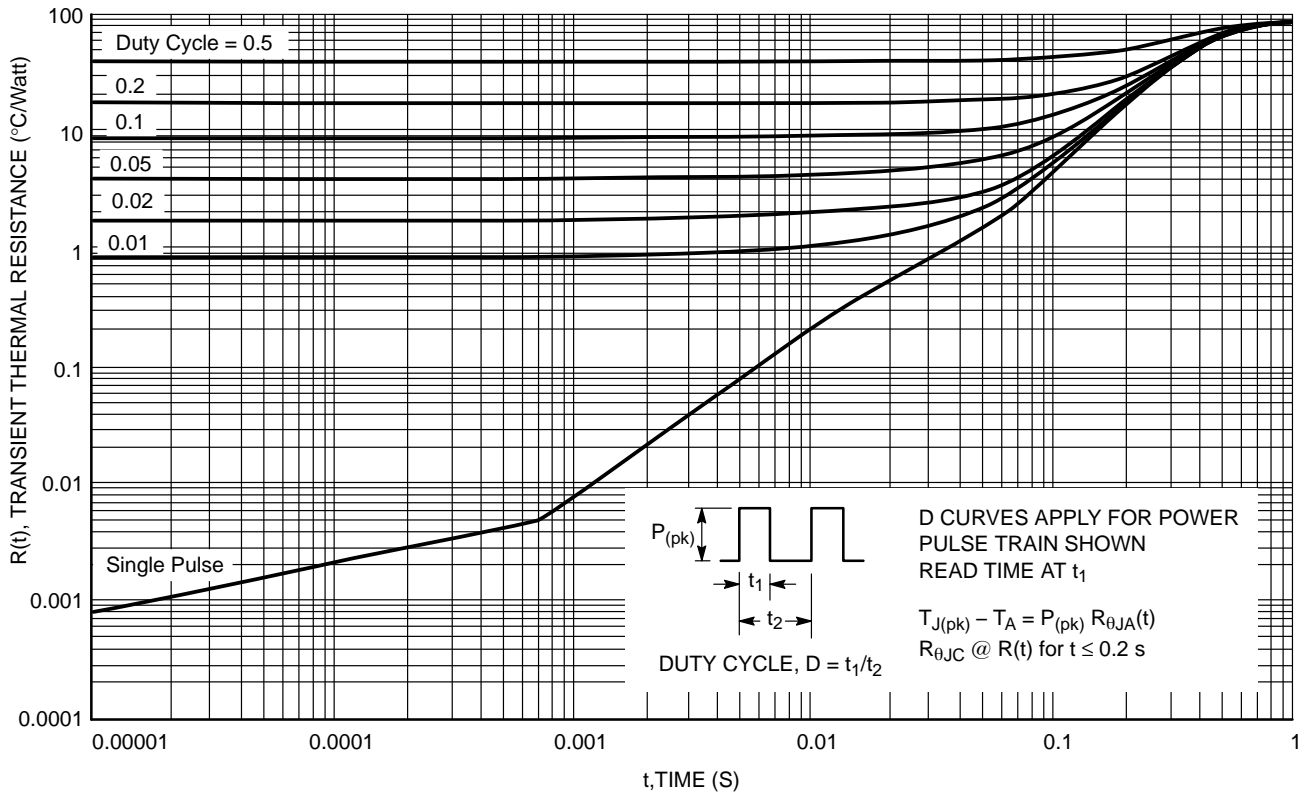
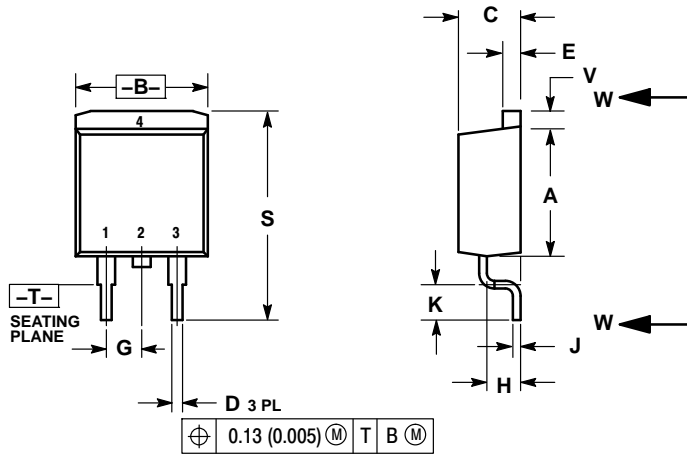


Figure 19. Transient Thermal Resistance (Non-normalized Junction-to-Ambient mounted on minimum pad area)

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## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

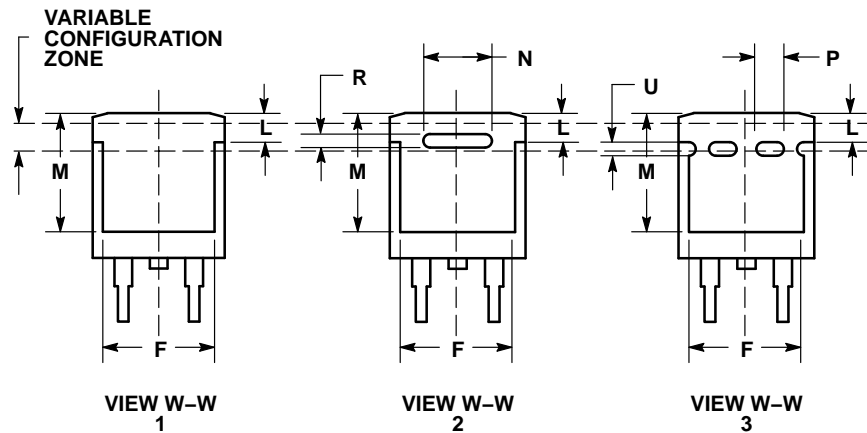
**D<sup>2</sup>PAK 3**  
CASE 418B-04  
ISSUE L



**NOTES:**

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. 418B-01 THRU 418B-03 OBSOLETE, NEW STANDARD 418B-04.

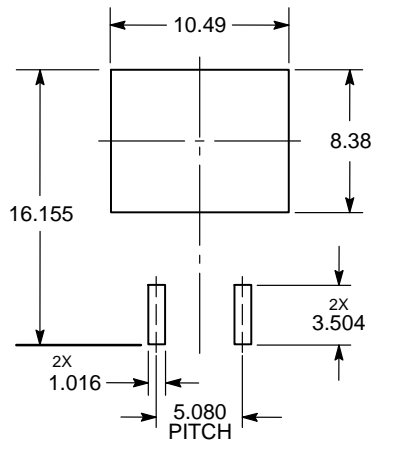
DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.340	0.380	8.64	9.65
B	0.380	0.405	9.65	10.29
C	0.160	0.190	4.06	4.83
D	0.020	0.035	0.51	0.89
E	0.045	0.055	1.14	1.40
F	0.310	0.350	7.87	8.89
G	0.100	BSC	2.54	BSC
H	0.080	0.110	2.03	2.79
J	0.018	0.025	0.46	0.64
K	0.090	0.110	2.29	2.79
L	0.052	0.072	1.32	1.83
M	0.280	0.320	7.11	8.13
N	0.197	REF	5.00	REF
P	0.079	REF	2.00	REF
R	0.039	REF	0.99	REF
S	0.575	0.625	14.60	15.88
V	0.045	0.055	1.14	1.40



**STYLE 4:**

- PIN 1. GATE
- 2. COLLECTOR
- 3. EMITTER
- 4. COLLECTOR

**SOLDERING FOOTPRINT\***





# NGB18N40ACLB

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